Introduction

In the proteomics area with the increasing capacity of the mass spectrometers, sample preparation is becoming a limiting step for protein identification. Magnetic particle based technology provides a rapid and easy solution for automation of the sample preparation step.

KingFisher technology which utilizes magnetic beads and rods offers easy to use automation for purifying several hundreds samples per day. The unique patented technology is based on concept where magnetic particles are transferred instead of liquids (Fig. 1). KingFisher magnetic particle processors offer flexible automation for customers having different needs for throughput. The processing range is from 20µl to 1000µl which enables elution in small volumes and results in highly concentrated samples. The KingFisher platform offers ultimate flexibility since it allows running different applications in one platform, for example DNA, RNA, cell and protein purification.

Results

KingFisher system can be used for various protein applications (Table 1). It has been successfully utilized for peptide fractionation in front of mass spectrometer (Fig. 2 & 6). KingFisher system can also be used for phage display application to automate consecutive laborious selection rounds and minimize manual work. It provides constant reproducibility from assay to assay (Fig. 3 & 4). Automated method for the isolation of recombinant polyhistidine tagged proteins using KingFisher 96 or KingFisher mL has been also developed. Using this system the purification of 96 proteins directly from bacterial lysate takes less than 30 minutes. Automated purification of histidinetagged-CAT (HAT-CAT) protein from bacterial lysates results in intact proteins with high purity (Fig. 5). The functional proteins can then be directly used in several drug discovery applications.

Conclusion

- KingFisher is easy to use tool for various protein applications
- 96 parallel samples can be purified in less than 30 minutes
- The purification yields with reproducible results
- Washing and bead collection is very efficient
- Fractionation products can be directly used in several drug discovery applications

KingFisher - A Multifunctional Tool for Proteomics Mehto, M.¹, Walker, E.², Maggott, K.², Richmond, T.³, Partanen, M.¹, Kymäläinen, V.¹ & Lamberg, A.¹

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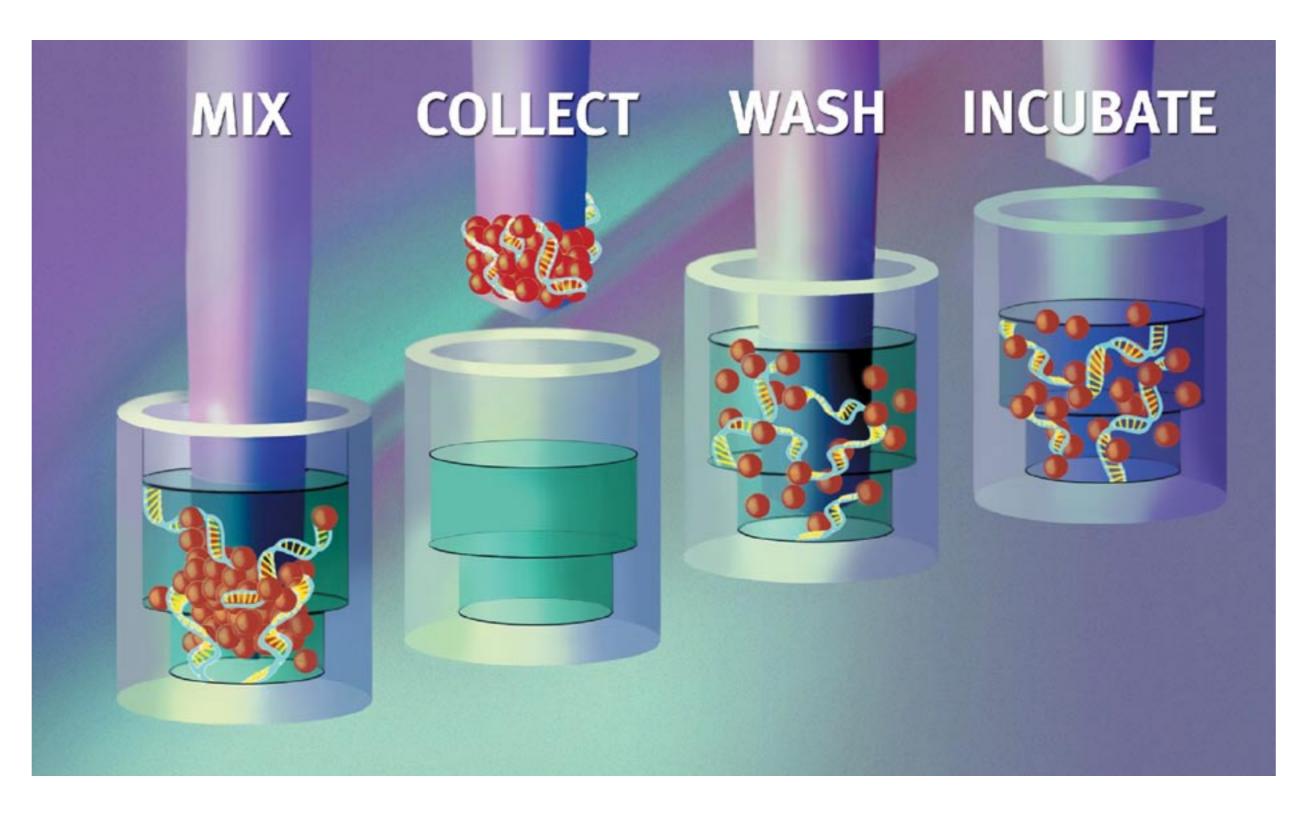
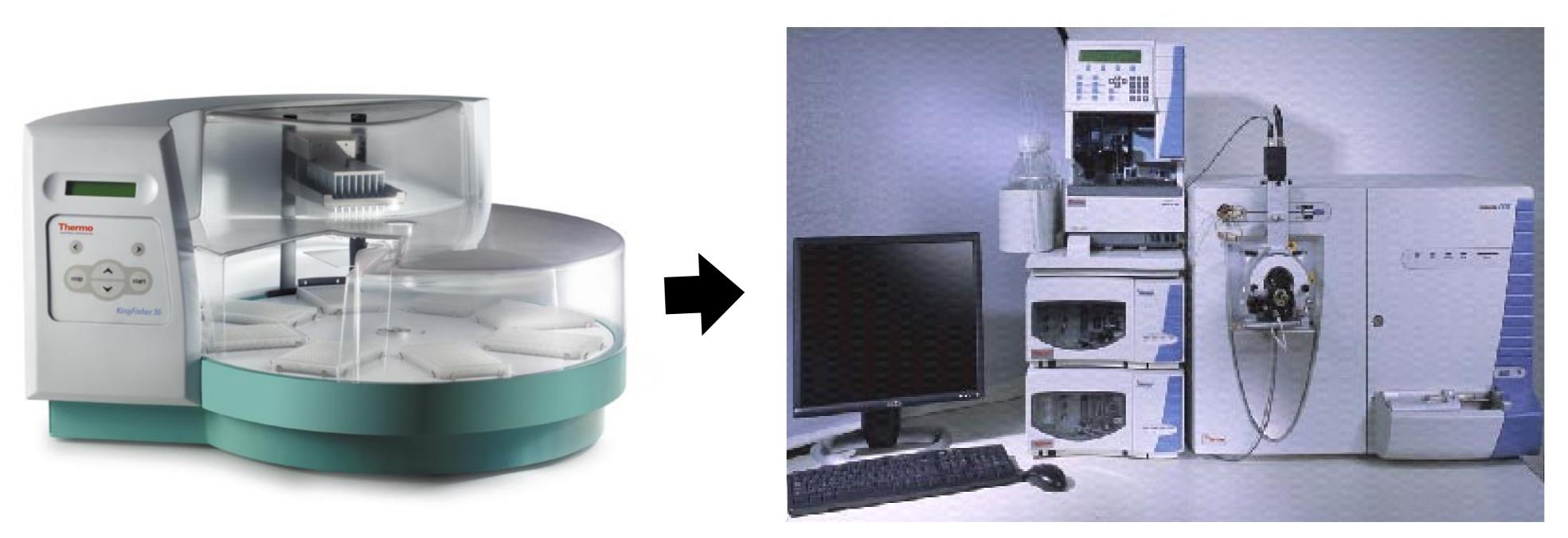


Figure 1. KingFisher technology is based on magnetic rods which move magnetic particles instead of liquids.





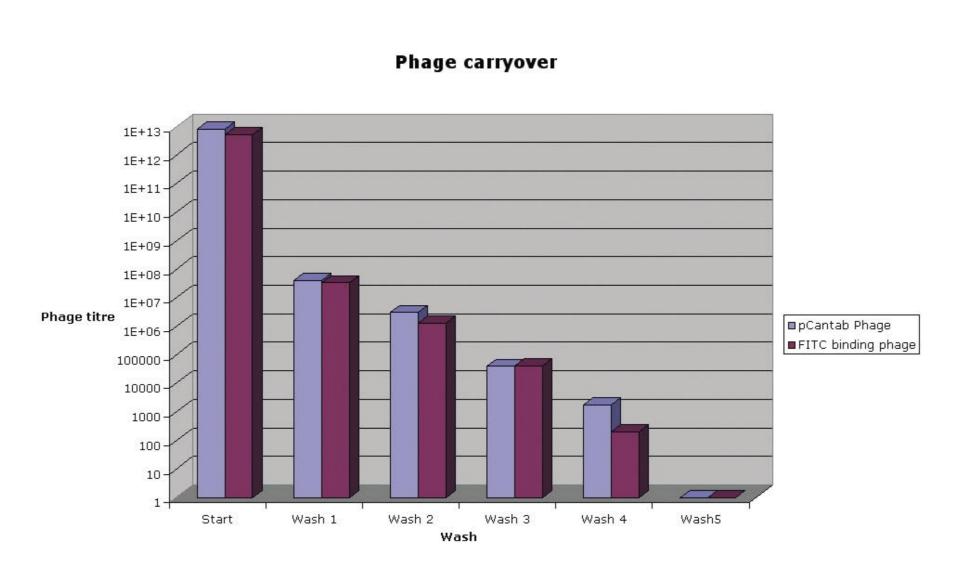
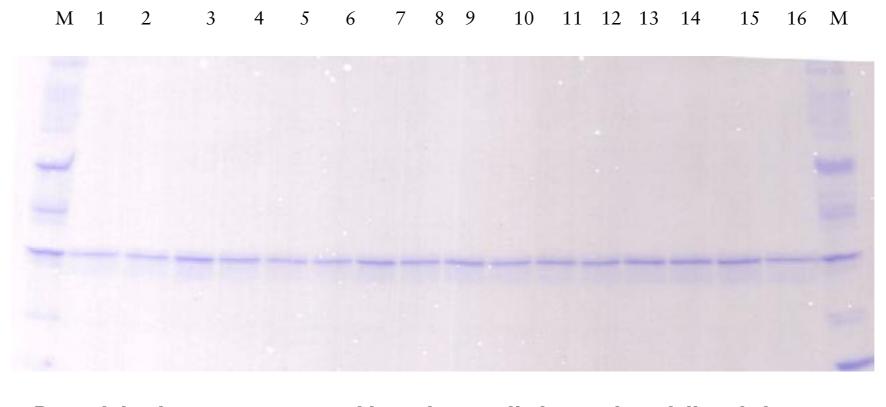


Figure 3. KingFisher mL was used for washing steps in phage display to remove unspecific phages. The unbound phage was completely removed in 5 washes using KingFisher mL.

Figure 5. Purification of histidine-tagged proteins from bacterial lysates using KingFisher 96.



and and stained with Coomassie Brilliant Blue, Proteins were eluted in 10 imidazole. M = marker. The Technology used for Dynabeads \mathbb{B} TALONTM ensed from BD Biosciences Clontech. BD TALON is a registered trademark o

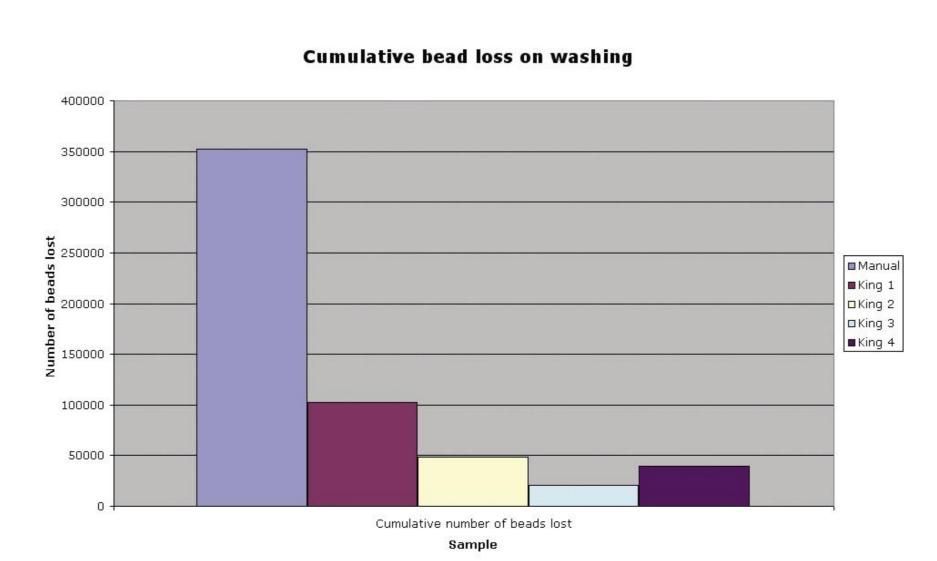


Figure 4. Comparison of the amount of beads lost during manual and KingFisher mL washings. During the KingFisher mL washings the collection of the beads is efficient and bead loss is minimal. Bead loss was shown as the cumulative loss over 7 washes.

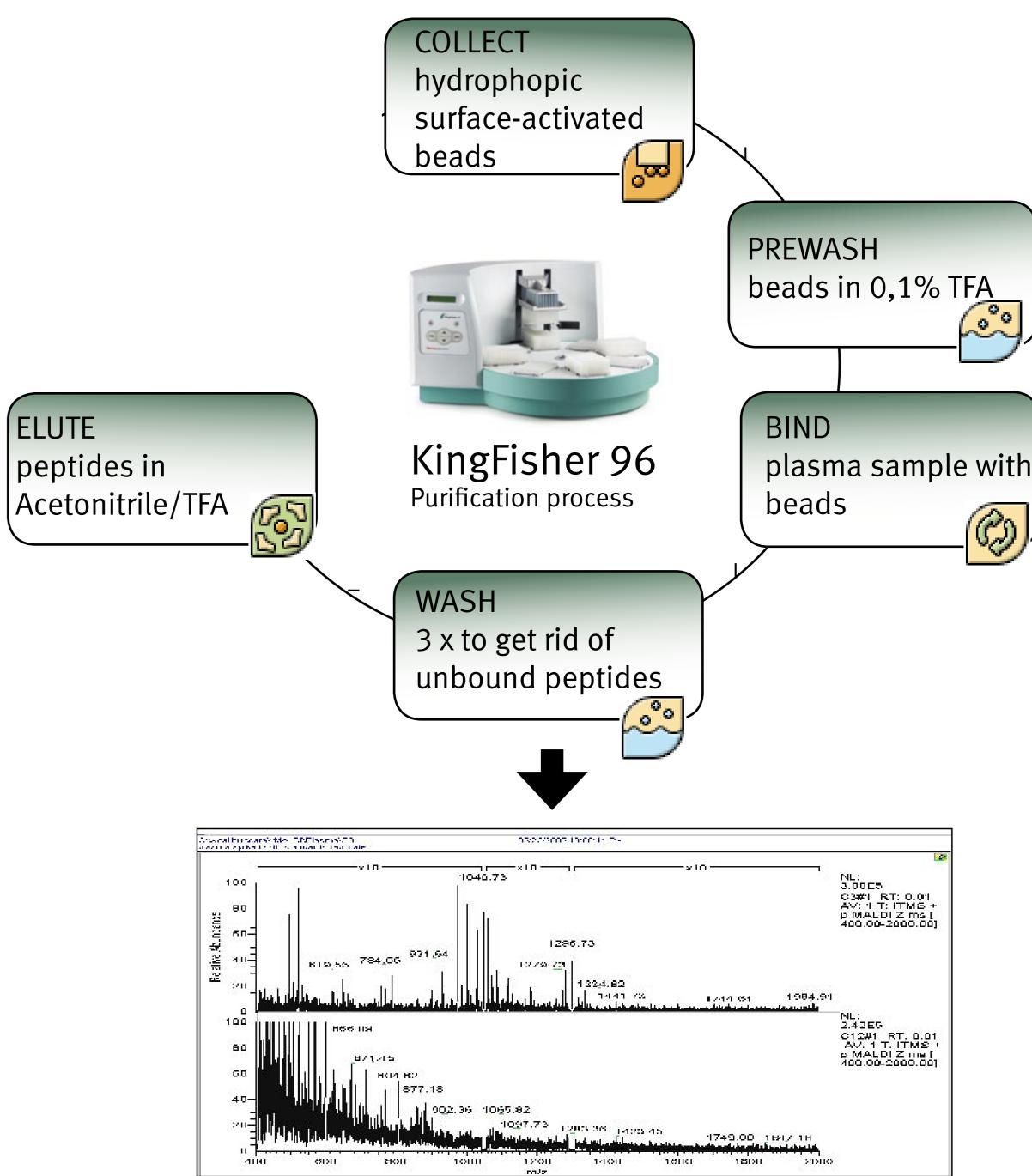


Table 1. Examples of Suitable Protein Applications for **KingFisher Platforms**

APPLICATION	BEADS	WEB
Protein Fractionation	Dynabeads® WCX , Dynabeads® RPS	www.dynalbiotech.com
Albumin Removal	BioMag® ProMax Albumin Removal Kit	www.bangslabs.com
Immunoglobulin Removal	BioMag® ProMaxIgG Removal Kit	www.bangslabs.com
Targeted Protein	Dynabeads®M-270 Epoxy or M-450	www.dynalbiotech.com
Purification with	Toxylactivated	
customers antibody		
Immunoprecipitation	Dynabeads® Protein A, Dynabeads Protein	www.dynalbiotech.com
	G	www.bangslabs.com
	BioMag® Protein A, BioMag® Protein G	
Polyclonal Antibody	Dynabeads® M-280 Sheep anti-Rabbit IgG	www.dynalbiotech.com
Purification	BioMag® Plus Protein G particle Antibody	www.bangslabs.com
	Isolation Kit	www.bangslabs.com
	BioMag® Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG	
Monoclonal Antibody	Dynabeads® Rat and Mouse IgM	www.dynalbiotech.com
Purification	BioMag® Goat anti-Mouse IgM	www.bangslabs.com
	BioMag® Goat anti-Rat IgM	
Recombinant Protein	Dynabeads® TALON™	www.dynalbiotech.com
Purification	Ni-NTA Magnetic agarose Beads	www.qiagen.com
	Strep-Tactin Magnetic beads	www.qiagen.com
Biotinylated Protein	BioMag® Plus Streptavidin Particle Biotin	www.bangslabs.com
Isolation	Binding starter kit	

Figure 6. Plasma peptide profiling with KingFisher 96

